

FRAP 32.1 CITING JUDICIAL DISPOSITIONS

- (a) ***Citation Permitted.*** A court may not prohibit or restrict the citation of federal judicial opinions, orders, judgments, or other written dispositions that have been:
- (1) designated as “unpublished,” “not for publication,” “non-precedential,” “not precedent,” or the like; and
 - (2) issued on or after January 1, 2007.
- (b) ***Copies Required.*** If a party cites a federal judicial opinion, order, judgment, or other written disposition that is not available in a publicly accessible electronic database, the party must file and serve a copy of that opinion, order, judgment, or disposition with the brief or other paper in which it is cited.